

AC-DC Switching Power Module CFM21 Series APPLICATION NOTE



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1. Introduction

This application note describes the features and functions of Cincon's CFM21 series of switching AC-DC power module. These are highly efficient, reliable, compact, high power density, single output AC/DC power modules. The module is fully protected against short circuit and over-voltage conditions. Cincon's world class automated manufacturing methods, together with an extensive testing and qualification program, ensure that the CFM21 series power module is extremely reliable.

2. CFM21 Series Features

- Universal Input Range 90~264VAC
- Miniature Size Low Profile 0.8"
- Industry-Standard Pin Out
- Efficiency to 85%
- Option for On-Board, Connecter, Screw Terminal or Encapsulated type
- Continuous Short Circuit Protection
- Over Voltage Protection
- No Load Input Power < 0.3W
- Leakage Current < 0.1mA
- IEC/EN/UL 60601-1 Medical Safety Approved



3. Technical Specifications

(All specifications are typical at nominal input, full load at 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Input Voltage		AII -	90		264	Vac
			120		370	Vdc
Operating Temperature	See derating curve	All	-25		+60	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$
Storage Temperature		All	-40		+85	$^{\circ}\!\mathbb{C}$
Input/Output Isolation Voltage	1 minute	All	5656			Vdc

INPUT CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Operating Voltage Range		All	90		240	Vac
Input Frequency Range		All	47		63	Hz
Maximum Input Current	100% Load, Vin=100Vac	All			0.5	Α
Leakage Current		All			0.1	mΑ
Inrush Current	Vin=240Vac, cold start at 25℃.	All			40	Α

OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
		CFM21S033	3.26	3.3	3.33	Vdc
		CFM21S050	4.95	5.0	5.05	
Output Voltage Set Point	Vin=Nominal Vin, Io=Io.max,	CFM21S090	8.91	9.0	9.09	
Output voltage Set Foint	Tc=25℃.	CFM21S120	11.88	12.0	12.12	Vuc
		CFM21S150	14.85	15.0	15.15	
		CFM21S240	23.76	24.0	24.24	
		CFM21S033			4	
Operating Output Current Range		CFM21S050			4	
		CFM21S090			2.3	A
		CFM21S120			1.7	
		CFM21S150			1.4	
		CFM21S240			0.9	
Holdup Time	Vin=115Vac	All		10		ms
Output Voltage Regulation						
Load Regulation	10% load to full load	All			±1.0	%
Line Regulation	Vin=high line to low line	All			±0.5	%
		CFM21S033		6.8		
Over Voltage Protection		CFM21S050		6.8		
	uses a TVS component to clamp	CFM21S090		11		VDC
	output voltage	CFM21S120		15		VDC
		CFM21S150		18		
		CFM21S240		30		



PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
	1. Add a 0.1uF ceramic capacitor	CFM21S033			50	
	and a 10uF aluminum electrolytic	CFM21S050			50	
Output Dipple and Naise	capacitor to output.	CFM21S090			90	m\/n n
Output Ripple and Noise	2. oscilloscope is 20MHz band	CFM21S120			120	mVp-p
	width. 3. Ambient temperature=25℃	CFM21S150			150	
	3. Ambient temperature-25 C	CFM21S240			240	
		CFM21S033			4000	
	 Ambient temperature=25°C Input voltage is 115VAC and 230VAC Output is max. load 	CFM21S050			4000	
Load Canacitanas		CFM21S090			2300	uF
Load Capacitance		CFM21S120			1700	
		CFM21S150			1400	
		CFM21S240			900	
		CFM21S033		75		
Efficiency		CFM21S050		80		
	Output is Rated Load	CFM21S090		81		%
	Ambient temperature=25℃	CFM21S120		83		/0
		CFM21S150		84		
		CFM21S240		85		

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Input to Output	1 minute	All	5656			Vdc
Isolation Resistance		All	1000			МΩ

FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
Switching Frequency		All		100		KHz

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	NOTES and CONDITIONS	Device	Min.	Typical	Max.	Units
MTBF	lo=100%; Ta=25°C per MIL-HDBK-217F	All		700		K hours
		CFM21SXX		50		
Weight		CFM21SXX-T		55		
		CFM21SXX-S		55		g
		CFM21SXX-E		105		
Cafah	Class II, IEC60601-1/ ANSI/AAMI ES 60601-1				Ed.3.0	
Safety	EN60601-1 Medical					Ed.3.1
EMC Emission	EN55011 Class B, EN60601-1-2:2015, EN61000-3-2:2014, EN6100-3-3:2013, IEC61000-4-2, IEC61000-4-3, IEC61000-4-4, IEC61000-4-5, IEC61000-4-6, IEC61000-4-8, IEC61000-4-11				Ed.4.0	
Conducted disturbance	EN55011, EN61000-6-3:2012, Class B,					
Radiated disturbance	EN55011, EN61000-6-3:2012, Class B,					
Harmonic current emissions	EN61000-3-2:2014					



GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Voltage fluctuations & flicker	EN61000-3-3:2013
EMC Immunity	EN55024, EN61204-3:2000, EN61000-6-1:2007,
Electrostatic discharge (ESD)	IEC 61000-4-2:2008, Air discharge:±15kV,Contact discharge:±8kV
Radio-frequency, Continuous radiated disturbance	IEC 61000-4-3:2010
Electrical fast transient (EFT)	IEC 61000-4-4:2012, ±0.5kv, ±1kV, ±2kV
Surge	IEC 61000-4-5:2014, L-N: ±0.5kV, ±1kV,
Conducted disturbances, induced by RF fields	IEC 61000-4-6:2013
Power frequency magnetic field	IEC 61000-4-8:2009
Voltage dips	IEC 61000-4-11:2004, Dip: 30% 10ms, Dip: 60% 100ms, Dip >95% 5000ms
Voltage interruptions	IEC 61000-4-11:2004, >95% 5000ms



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4. Main Features and Functions

4.1 Operating Temperature Range

The highly efficient design of Cincon's CFM21 series power modules has resulted in their ability to operate within ambient temperature environments from -25°C to 60°C. Due consideration must be given to the de-rating curves when ascertaining the maximum power that can be drawn from the module. The maximum power which can be drawn is influenced by a number of factors, such as:

- Input voltage range
- Permissible output load (per derating curve)
- Effective heat sinks

4.2 Output Protection

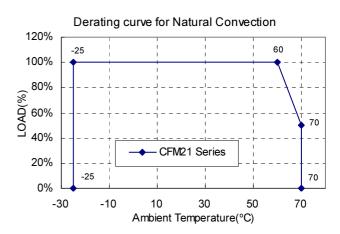
The power modules provide full continuous short-circuit protection. The unit will auto recover once the short circuit is removed. To provide protection in a fault condition, the unit is equipped with internal over-current protection. The unit will operate normally once the fault condition is removed. The power module will go to hiccup mode if the output current is set from 120% to 200% of rated current.

5. EMC & Safety

- CE Directive 2004/108/EC, 93/42/EEC
- Emissions EN60601-1/EN61204-3/EN55022/CISPR Class B, EN55024
- Safety Approvals
 UL60601-1, IEC60601-1, EN60601-1

6. Applications

6.1 Power De-Rating Curve



6.2 Test Set-Up

The basic test set-up to measure parameters such as efficiency and load regulation is shown in Figure 1. When testing the Cincon's CFM21 series under any transient conditions, please ensure that the transient response of the source is sufficient to power the equipment under test. We can calculate the

- Efficiency
- Load regulation and line regulation.

The value of efficiency is defined as:

$$\eta = \frac{Vo \times Io}{Pin} \times 100\%$$

Where:

Vo is output voltage lo is output current Pin is input power

The value of load regulation is defined as:

Load reg. =
$$\frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

 V_{FL} is the output voltage at full load V_{NL} is the output voltage at 10% load



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The value of line regulation is defined as:

Line reg. =
$$\frac{V_{HL}-V_{LL}}{V_{LL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

 V_{HL} is the output voltage of maximum input voltage at full load.

 V_{LL} is the output voltage of minimum input voltage at full load.

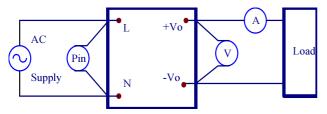


Figure 1. CFM21 Series Test Setup

6.3 Output Ripple and Noise Measurement

The test set-up for noise and ripple measurements is shown in Figure 2. Measured method:

Add a 0.1 uF ceramic capacitor and a 10 uF electrolytic capacitor to output at 20 MHz Band Width.

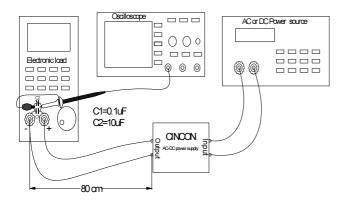
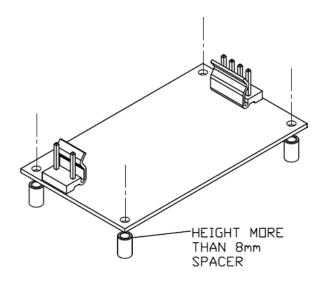


Figure 2. Output Voltage Ripple and Noise Measurement Set-Up

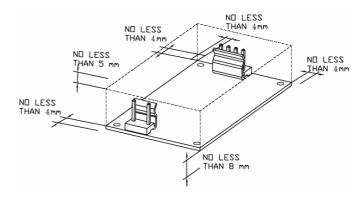
6.4 Installation Instruction

The CFM21 series has four 3.81mm diameter mounting holes. Please use the mounting holes as follows:

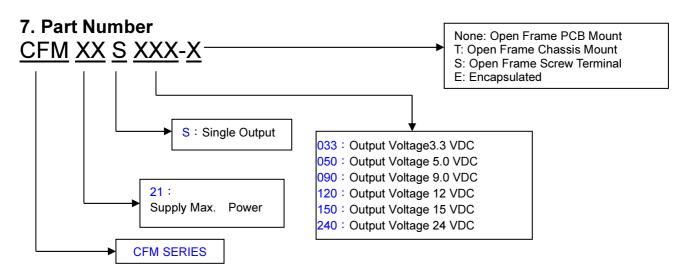
Insert the spacer (6mm diameter max.) of 8mm height or more to mount the unit. The vibration specification applies when the unit is mounted on 8mm spacers



Please allow 4mm side clearance from the components and all side of the PCB. Allow 5mm clearance above the highest parts on the PCB. Be especially careful to allow 8mm between the solder side of the PCB and the mounting surface. If the clearances are not sufficient, the specifications for isolation and withstand will not be valid.



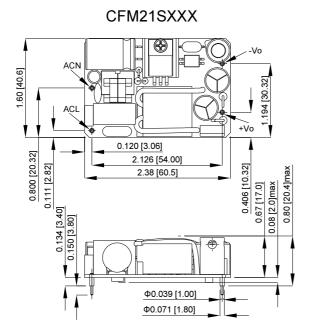


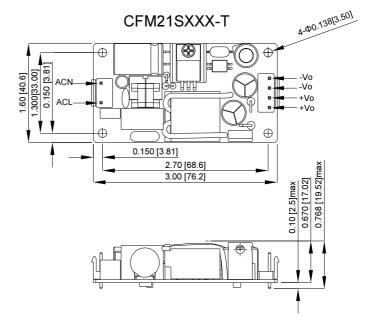


8. CFM21 Series Mechanical Outline Diagrams

Annotations:

For all models, height does not exceed 34mm max.







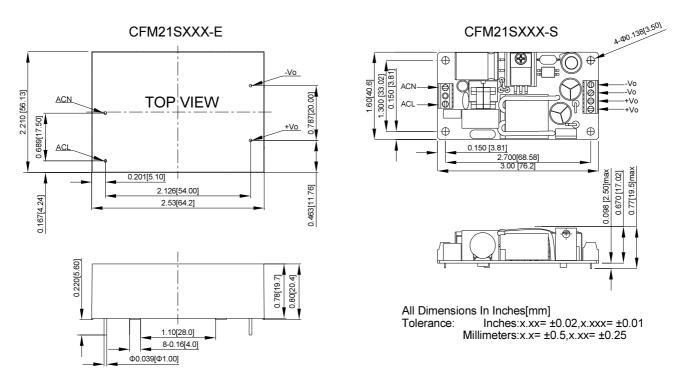


Figure 3. CFM21 series Mechanical Outline Diagram

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